November 2017



AUSTRALIAN BUSINESS ROUNDTABLE for Disaster Resilience & Safer Communities

BUILDING RESILIENCE TO NATURAL DISASTERS IN OUR STATES AND TERRITORIES

NATURAL DISASTERS IN AUSTRALIA



The total economic cost of natural disasters in Australia over the 10 years to 2016 averaged \$18.2 billion per year equivalent to 1.2% of gross domestic product

This cost is forecast to grow by

By 2038 the costs of natural disasters will DOUBLE By 2050 the cost will total around \$39 billion per year

Natural disasters or extreme weather events have impacted more than



NATURAL DISASTERS IN TASMANIA



The total economic cost of natural disasters in Tasmania over the 10 years to 2016 has averaged



Costs by natural disaster type









Today, based on 50 years of historical data,



the total economic cost of natural disasters in Tasmania is estimated to be





The cost in Tasmania is forecast to reach **\$600m** a year by 2050 growing at 3.1% per year

Percentage of Tasmanian population at **MEDIUM**, HIGH OR EXTREME RISK

95% **BUSHFIRE**

70% FLOOD



Launceston City Council upgraded its flood levee system to protect against a one in 200-year flooding event. In 2016, Launceston experienced significant flooding. The avoided damage costs from this flood outweighed the cost of the levee construction fourfold. A number of social impacts were also avoided through the minimisation of the flood's damage. The levee upgrade delivered co-benefits to the community including:

- **Functional linkage for the city**
- The facilitation of increased tourism
- **Community use of space on waterfront**

Please see the report for the definition of co-benefits

BUILDING RESILIENCE TO NATURAL DISASTERS IN OUR STATES AND TERRITORIES

Each state and territory faces different natural hazards. This impacts the total cost of natural disasters in each jurisdiction and which tools will best build and foster resilience.

Current Australian and state government spending on direct disaster recovery is around **\$2.75 billion per year**, compared to funding directly for natural disaster resilience of approximately **\$100 million per year**.

Further investment in disaster resilience is essential to lessen the forecast increase in costs. This investment includes physical measures, such as resilient infrastructure, and community measures, such as preparedness programs.

Beyond funding and emergency management, state and territory governments are responsibile for a number of areas where reform can build more resilient communities.

These areas include:



Community awareness

Data collection

and provision

the **power**of humanity



idg

Land use planning

investa

Infrastructure

RECOMMENDATIONS

To build greater resilience to natural disasters in our states and territories, the Roundtable recommends the following:

Embed resilience across all aspects of policy and decision-making

Prioritise resilience investments by considering the broader economic and social benefits that result

Improve understanding of disaster risks and costs to society



Collaborate and coordinate to build resilience and address the long-term costs of natural disasters

THE AUSTRALIAN BUSINESS ROUNDTABLE FOR DISASTER **RESILIENCE & SAFER COMMUNITIES**

Since 2012, the Roundtable has been working to build a country better equipped to handle Australia's

natural disasters and extreme weather events.

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For more information, please visit

australianbusinessroundtable.com.au